

# Design Patterns

## Composite Pattern

[ebru@hacettepe.edu.tr](mailto:ebru@hacettepe.edu.tr)

[ebruakcapinarsezer@gmail.com](mailto:ebruakcapinarsezer@gmail.com)

<http://yunus.hacettepe.edu.tr/~ebru/>

@ebru176

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# Composite Pattern

- a Composite is an object (e.g. a shape) designed as a composition of one-or-more similar objects (other kinds of shapes/geometries),
- all exhibiting similar functionality
- this is known as a "[has-a](#)" relationship between objects
- the key concept is that you can manipulate a single instance of the object just as you would a group of them.

# Composite (from Gof)

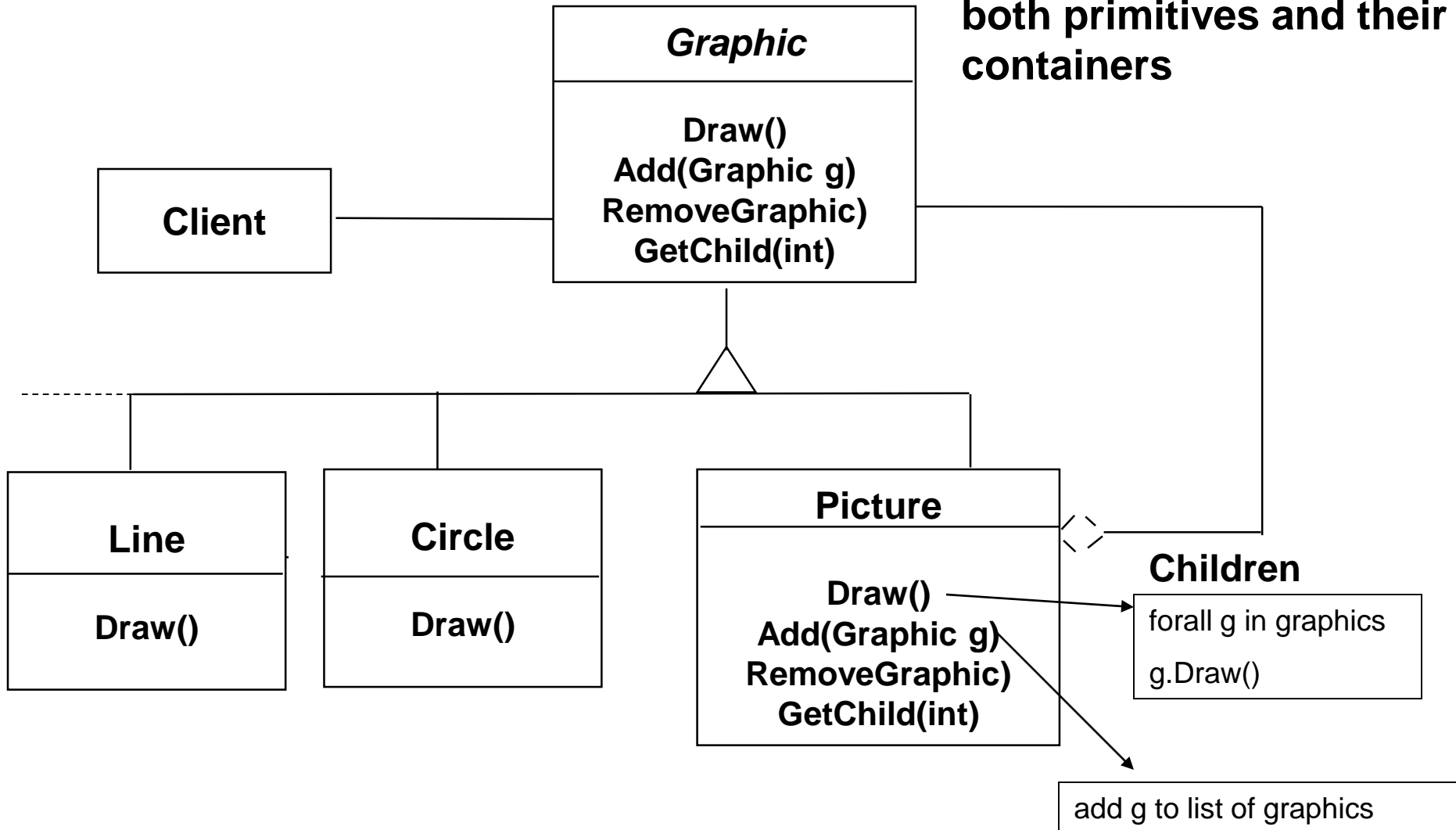
Compose objects into tree structures to represent part-whole hierarchies. Composite lets clients treat individual objects and compositions of objects uniformly

# Composite Problem

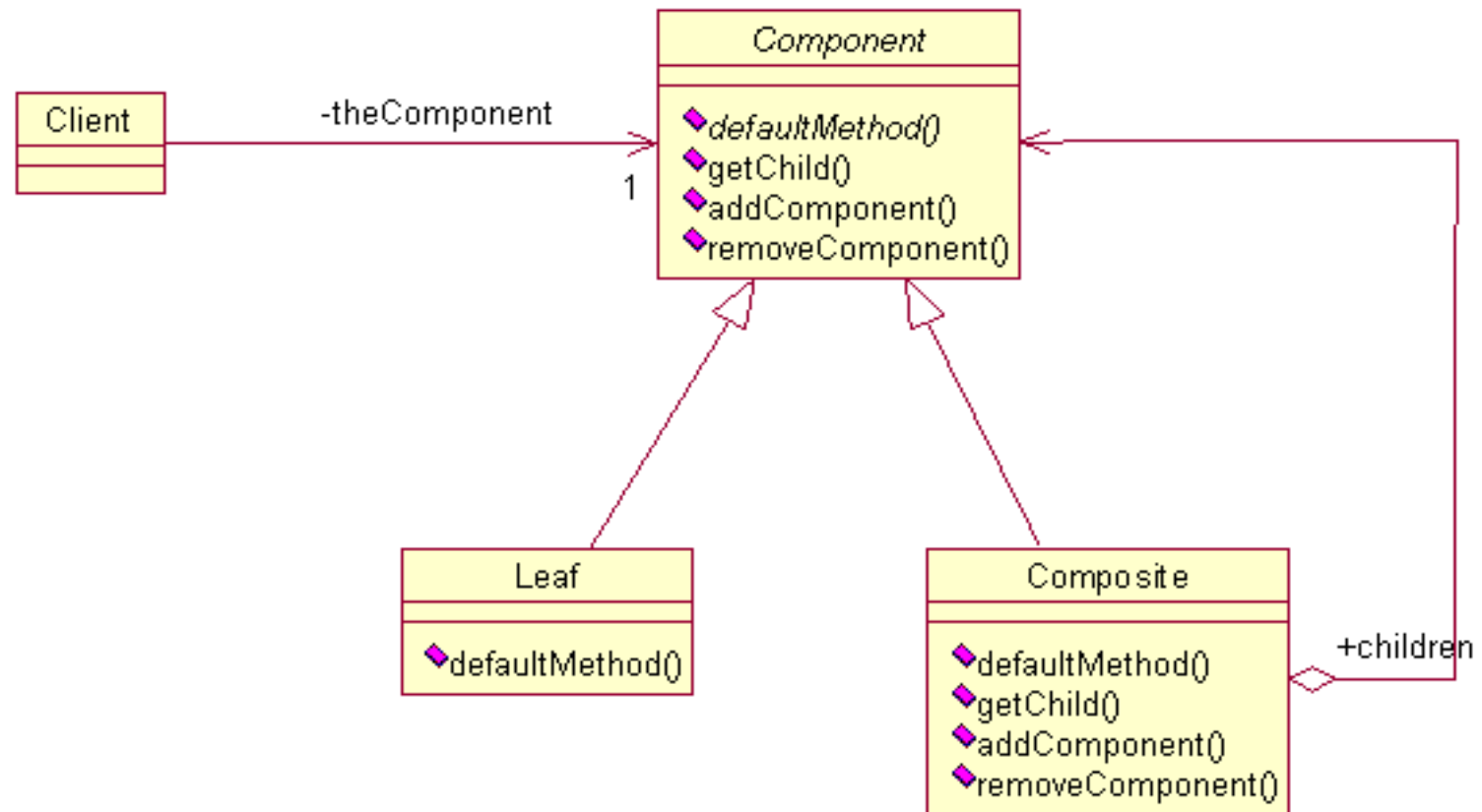
- In graphics applications, the user can group components to form larger components
- A simple implementation: define classes for graphical primitives such as Text and Lines plus other classes that act as containers for these primitives.
- Code that uses these classes must treat primitives and container objects differently, even if most of the time the user treats them identically.

# Composite

The key to the composite pattern is an abstract class that represents both primitives and their containers



# Structure

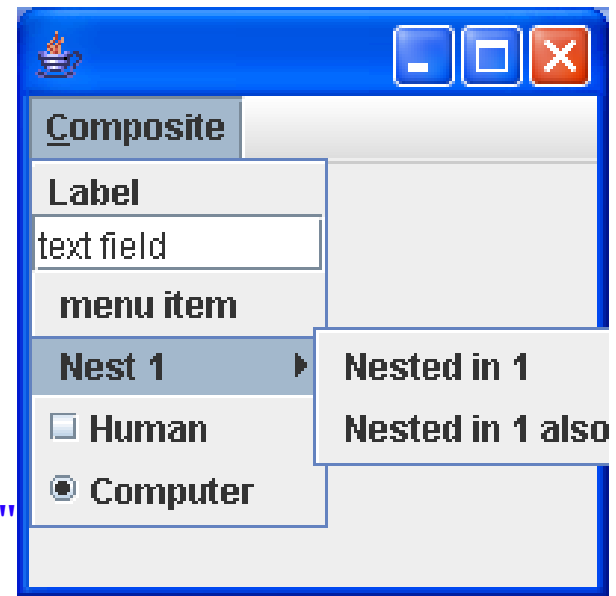


# Details

- **Component**
  - declares the interface for object composition
  - implements default behaviour
  - declares an interface for accessing and managing the child components
- **Leaf (Feuille)**
  - represents leaf objects in the composition
- **Composite**
  - defines behaviour for components having children
  - stores child components
  - implements child-related operations to the Component interface
- **Client**
  - manipulates objects in the composition through the Component interface

# Swing based Composite Ex

```
JMenuItem menu = new JMenu("Composite");
menu.setMnemonic('C');//Open with alt-C
// Create two leafs
JLabel label = new JLabel("Label");
JTextField textF = new JTextField("text field")
menu.add(label);
menu.add(textF);
// Add a Composite
JMenuItem menuItem = new JMenuItem("menu item");
menu.add(menuItem);
// Add two Composites to a Composite
JMenuItem jmi1Nest = new JMenu("Nest 1");
menu.add(jmi1Nest);
JMenuItem jmiNested1 = new JMenuItem("Nested in 1");
jmi1Nest.add(jmiNested1);
JMenuItem jmiNested2 = new JMenuItem("Nested in 1 also");
jmi1Nest.add(jmiNested2);
```





# JMenuItemDemoComposite

```
// Add two more Composites
JMenuItem checkBox
    = new JCheckBoxMenuItem("Human", false);
JMenuItem radioButton
    = new JRadioButtonMenuItem("Computer", true);
menu.add(checkBox);
menu.add(radioButton);
// Add two more Composites
JMenuBar menuBar = new JMenuBar();
setJMenuBar(menuBar);
menuBar.add(menu);
```

**Run** JMenuItemDemoComposite.java

See code demo page

