

ALTMETRICS

A Case Analysis of PLoS
Article Level Metric (ALM)

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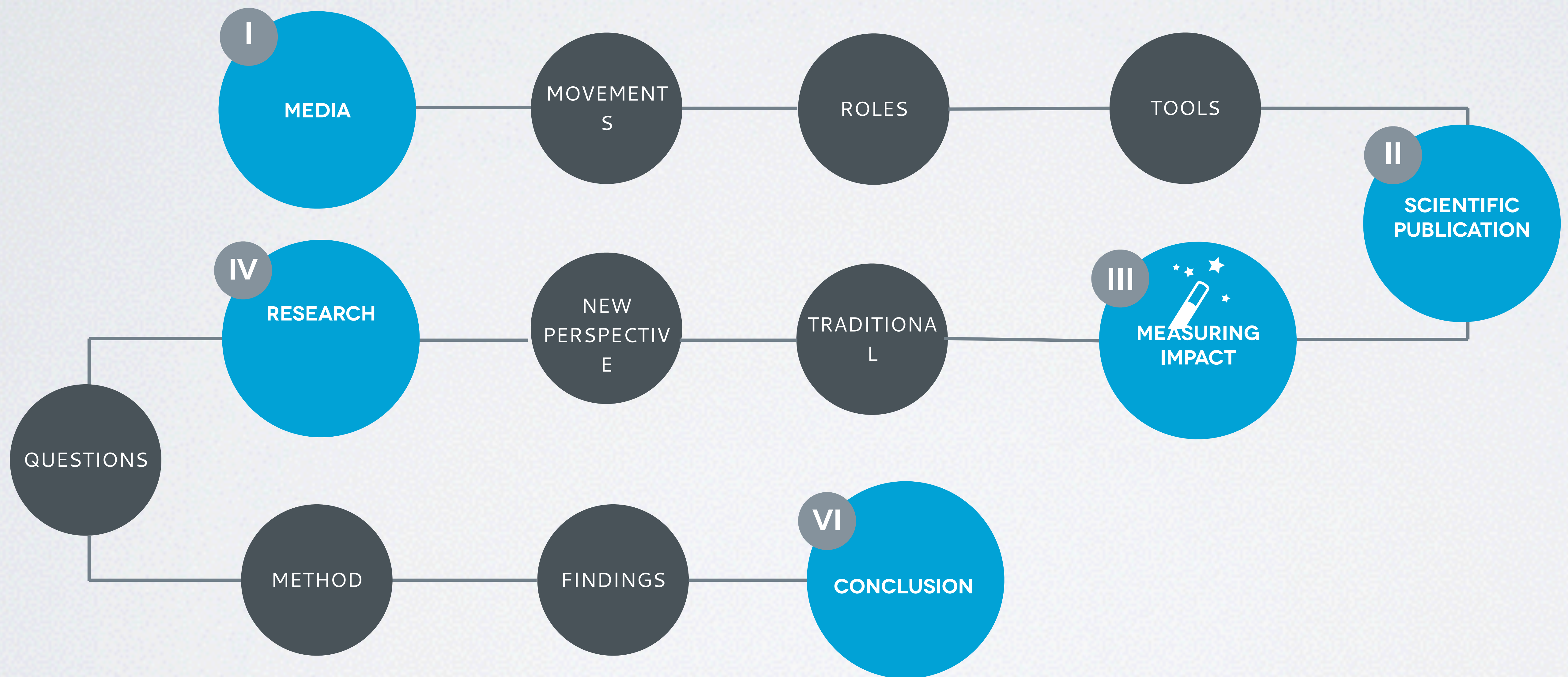
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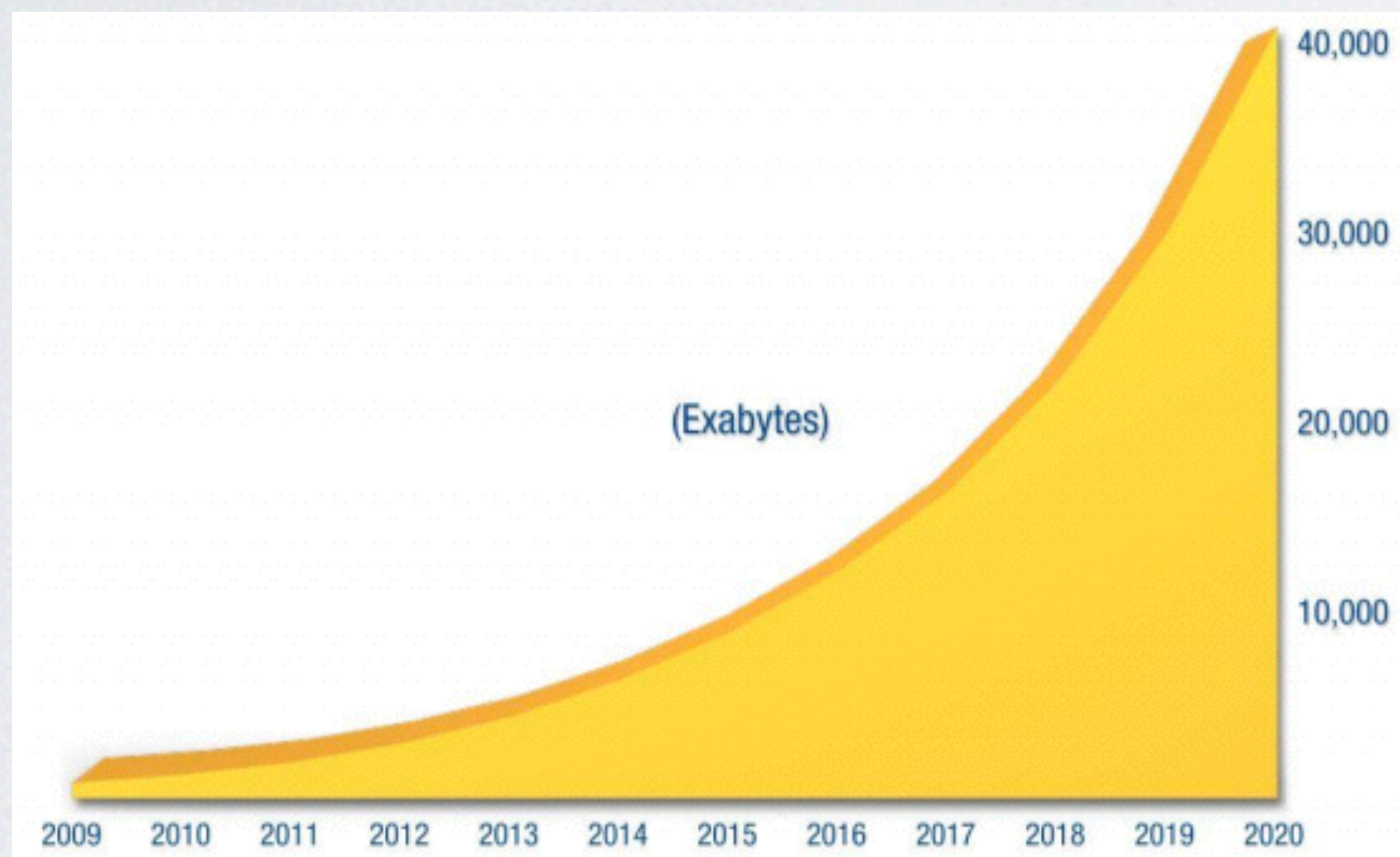


PRESENTATION PLAN





MEDIA MOVEMENTS



- Diverse Expressions
- Online Viewership
- Producers v/s Consumers

Source: IDC's Digital Universe Study, sponsored by EMC, December 2012



EMERGING MEDIA ROLES

MANY-TO-MANY PATTERN

For the first time, media is natively good at supporting these kinds of conversations

CARRIAGE

Media is not just a source of information, it is increasingly more a site of coordination

PRODUCERS

Members of the former audience can now also be producers and not just consumers

MEDIA TOOLS



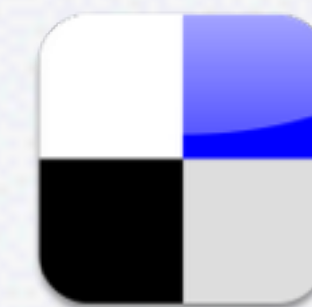
REFERENCE MANAGERS



BLOGS



SOCIAL BOOKMARKING



SOCIAL NETWORKS



SCIENTIFIC PUBLICATION



- Raw Science Disclosure
- Semantic Publishing
- Nanopublication
- Widespread Self-publishing

<http://altmetrics.org/manifesto/>

TRADITIONAL METHODS



CITATION COUNTING

Slow and uncited



PEER-REVIEW

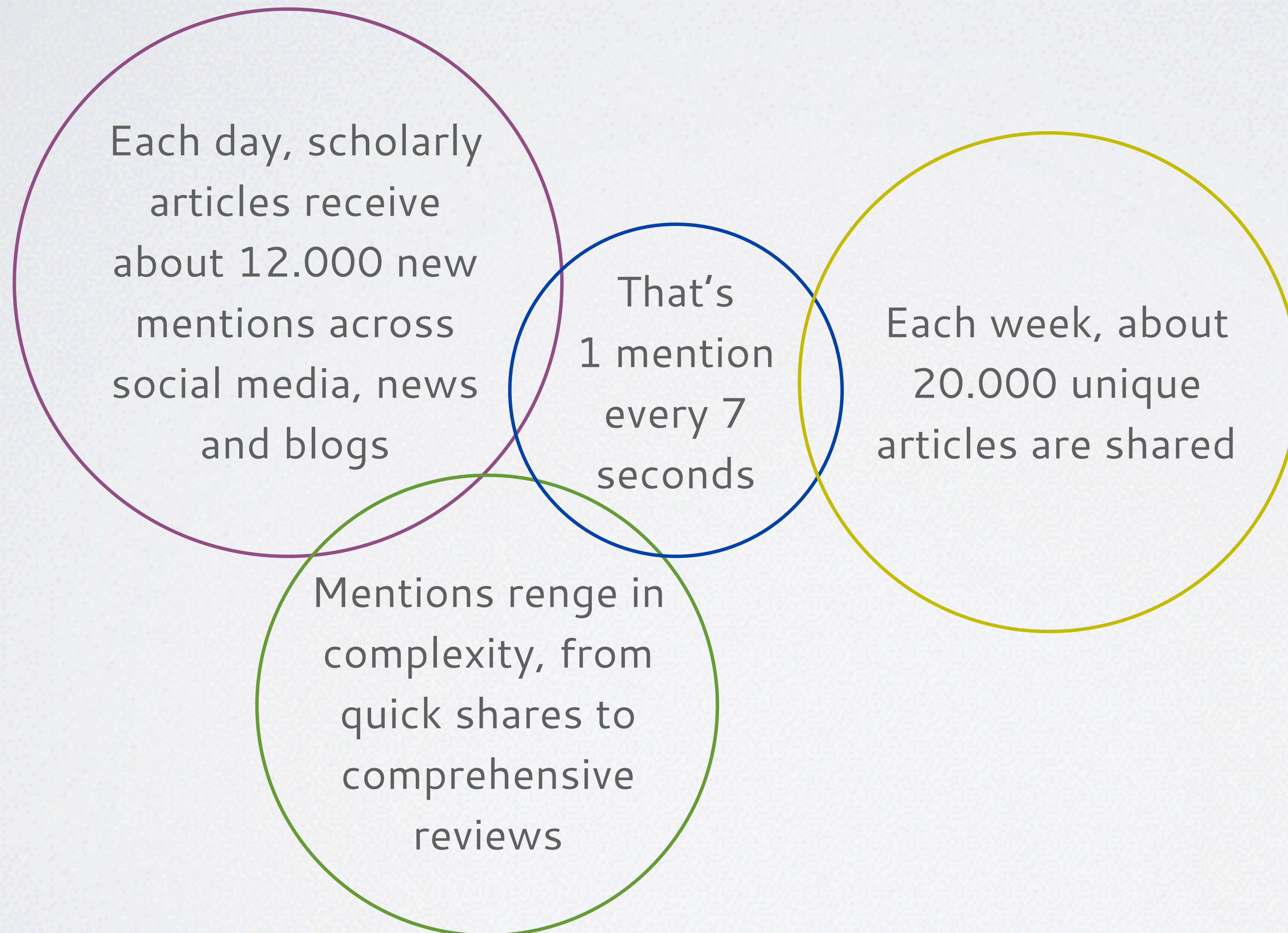
Slow,
encourages
conventionality,
and fails to hold
reviewers
accountable.



IMPACT FACTOR

Journal level
metric

SCIENTIFIC REACH AND RANGE



MEASURING IMPACT



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OPEN ACCESS **PEER-REVIEWED**

RESEARCH ARTICLE

Crop Pollination Exposes Honey Bees to Pesticides Which Alters Their Susceptibility to the Gut Pathogen *Nosema ceranae*

Jeffery S. Pettis, Elinor M. Lichtenberg, Michael Andree, Jennie Stitzinger, Robyn Rose, Dennis vanEngelsdorp

72,514	5	1,991
VIEWS	SAVES	SHARES

760 (Total Mentions)

- Tweeted by 537
- Blogged by 12
- On 310 Facebook pages
- Mentioned in 50 Google+ posts
- Picked up by 9 news outlets
- Reddited by 6
- 0 readers on Mendeley
- 4 readers on CiteULike

[Click for more details](#)

☐ 1. Title: **Crop Pollination Exposes Honey Bees to Pesticides Which Alters Their Susceptibility to the Gut Pathogen *Nosema ceranae*.**
Author(s): Pettis, Jeffery S; Lichtenberg, Elinor M; Andree, Michael; et al.
Source: PloS one Volume: 8 Issue: 7 Pages: e70182 DOI: 10.1371/journal.pone.0070182 Published: 2013 Jul 24 (Print 2013)
Times Cited: 0 (from All Databases)

[S.F.X](#) [Full Text](#) [[View abstract](#)]

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Article published: 24 July 2013
Screenhsot: 20 August 2013

NEW PERSPECTIVE ON IMPACT



Traditional
Metrics



Alternative
Metrics
"Altmetrics"

ACADEMIC IMPACT

Journal Impact Factor
Citation Counts
Peer-Reviews

SOCIAL IMPACT

Download Counts
Page Views
Mentions in news reports
Mentions in social media
Mentions in blogs
Reference manager readers

...



Jason Priem (2009)

Non-Traditional Forms of Impact

Complementary to Traditional Citation-Based Analysis

Not “alternative to citations”

“Bibliometrics mined impact on the first scholarly Web.

Altmetrics mines impact on the next one.”



RESEARCH QUESTIONS



RESEARCH QUESTIONS

Is the impact of an article on the Internet sensitive enough to forecast an increase in citations?

Are “impact factors” and “total citation numbers” of the journals in which there are articles, having high impact (Altmetrics values) values higher?

Do metric statistics show changes over the years?



METHOD



METHOD

PLoS Article-Level Metric (ALM) data set

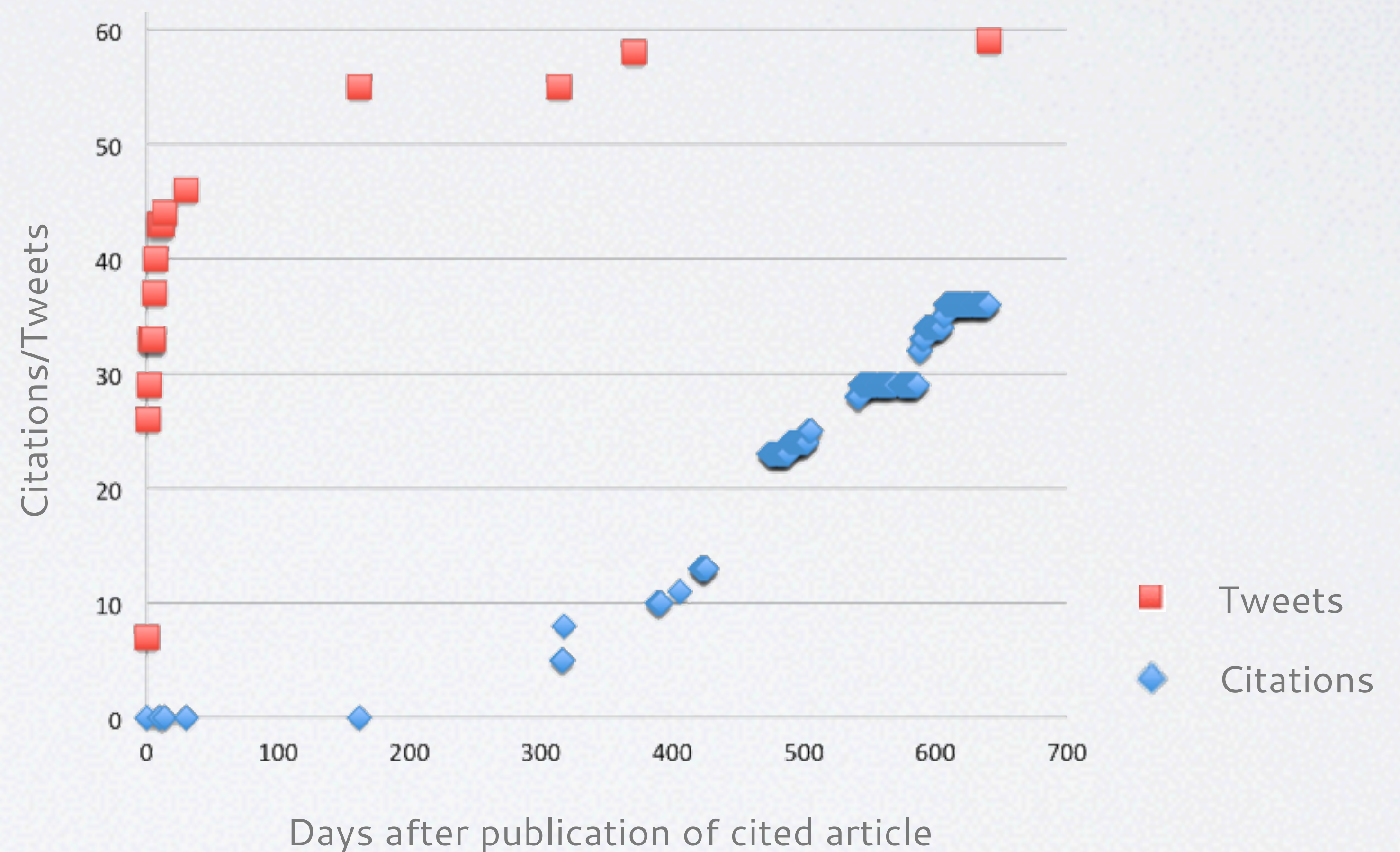
78386 articles, eight PLoS journals between 2003–2013.

R statistics programming, Numbers, SPSS and Tableau

CAN TWEETS PREDICT CITATIONS?



Articles in top quartile by tweets after one week are 17 times more likely to be in top quartile of citations later.

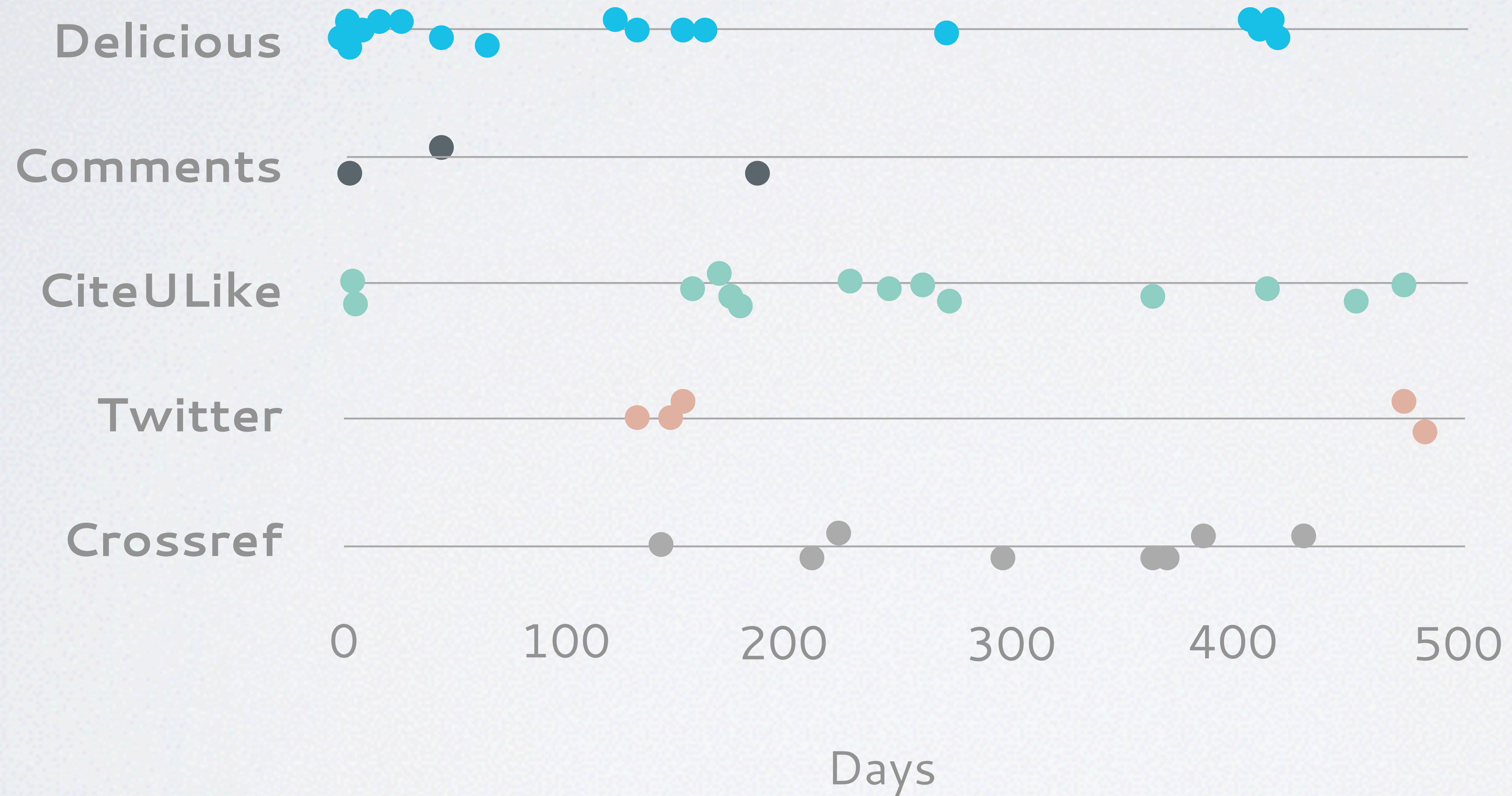


CORRELATION AMONG DERIVED FACTORS



Usage	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.0
Citation	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.5
Social Share	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.3
Bookmarking	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.3
	Bookmarking	Social Share	Citation	Usage

TWITTER TIMELINE





CONCLUSION

- Crowdsourced Peer-Review Is Quick and Efficient
- JIF v/s Altmetrics
- Real-time Recommendations and Collaborative Filtering
- Recommendations for Future Research

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