

# KMU 255

# Computer Programming

Hacettepe University  
Department of Chemical Engineering  
Fall Semester

Selis Önel, PhD

# KMU255 Instructor

- Selis Önel, PhD
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- Web: <http://yunus.hacettepe.edu.tr/~selis>
- Office hours: Announced on office schedule

# KMU255 Staff

● Java Specialist: Erhan Senlik

Room: Computer Room

E-mail: [erhansnk@hacettepe.edu.tr](mailto:erhansnk@hacettepe.edu.tr)

● Teaching Assistant: Gonca Sağlam

E-mail: [gonca.s@hacettepe.edu.tr](mailto:gonca.s@hacettepe.edu.tr)

# Who am I?



**Post Doctoral Studies** in Engineering in Medicine (Summer 2008-2011)  
Specializing in Nonequilibrium Solidification during preservation of cells  
Harvard Medical School and Massachusetts General Hospital  
Boston, MA, USA



**Ph.D.** in Mechanical Engineering (2006)  
Specializing in Mathematical Modeling in Materials Science and Engineering  
Northeastern University, Boston, MA, USA  
Advisor: Dr. Teiichi Ando



**M.S.** in Chemical Engineering (2000)  
Specializing in Heat and Mass Transfer and Energy Optimization  
Middle East Technical University, Ankara, Turkey  
Advisor: Dr. Güniz Gürüz



**B.S.** in Chemical Engineering (1997)  
Middle East Technical University, Ankara, Turkey



Lycee Diploma, Mathematics Section (1992)  
American Collegiate Institute, İzmir, Turkey

# My Research Background, MS

## Macro Scale Thermodynamic Systems

### Energy Optimization of the Yankee Hood Dryer

*in collaboration with*  
**İpek Kağıt A.Ş., Yalova**



and

**Pulp and Paper Foundation of Turkey**

**Master's Thesis Advisor: Dr. Güniz Gürüz, Professor**

**Department of Chemical Engineering**  
**Middle East Technical University, Ankara, Turkey**



# Mathematical Modeling of the Thermal Drying System

Yankee Speed 1250-1650 m/min

Production 2.5-3.6 ton/h

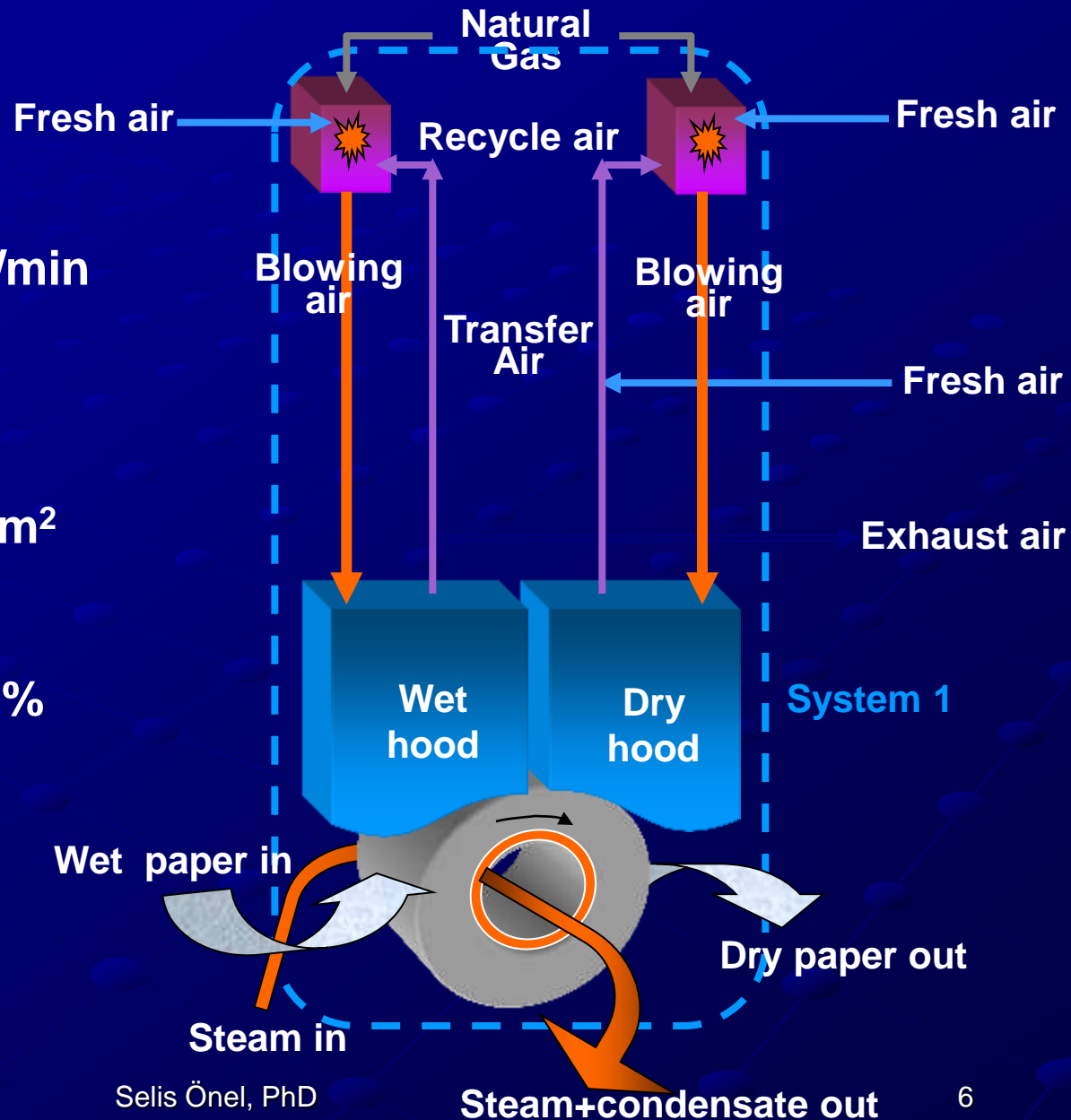
Paper width 2.7 m

Paper basis weight 15-20 g/m<sup>2</sup>

Paper moisture content at

Yankee entrance 60 %

Yankee exit 4-7 %



# My Research Background, PhD

## Nano Scale Thermodynamic Systems

### Comparison and Extension of Free Dendritic Growth Models through Application to Ag-15%Cu Alloy

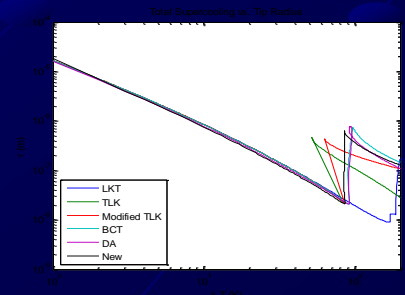
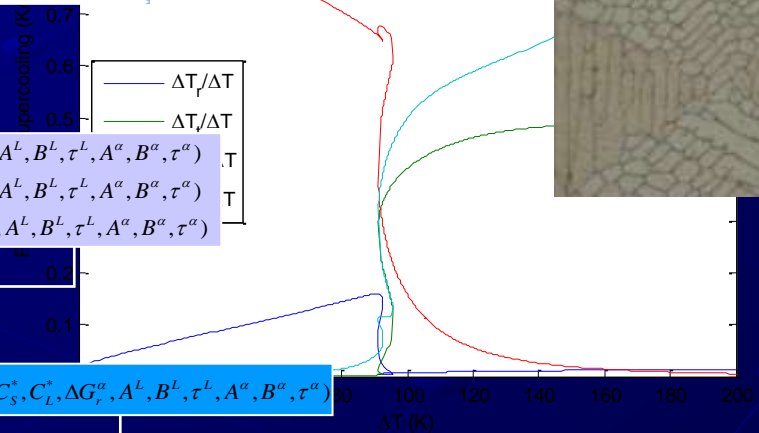
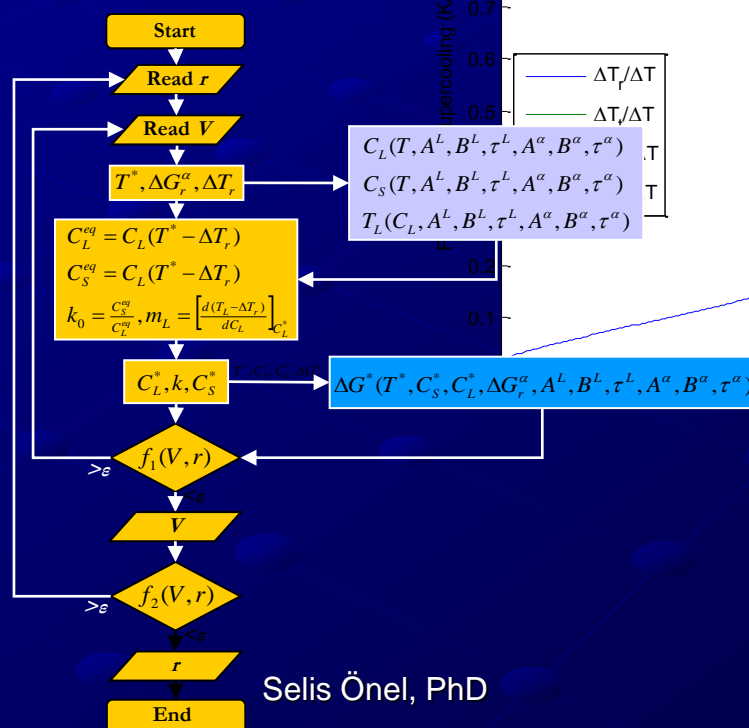
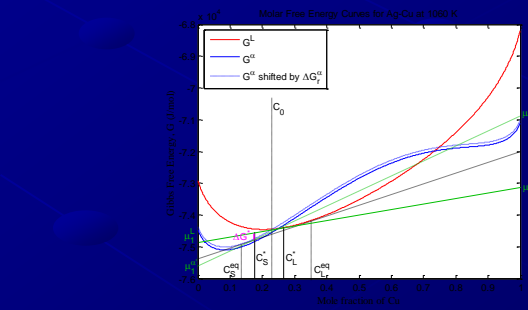
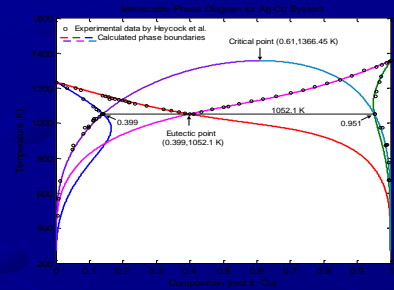
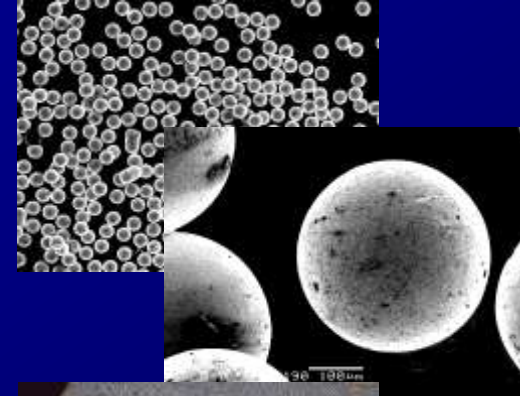
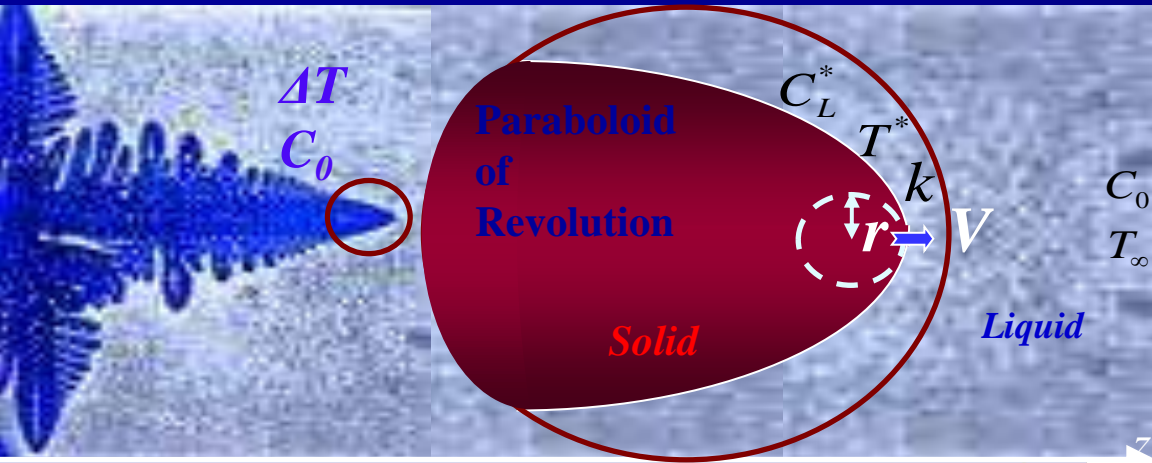
PhD Thesis Advisor: Dr. Teiichi Ando, Professor

Advanced Materials Processing Lab (AMPL)  
Department of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering  
Northeastern University, Boston, MA, USA



**Northeastern**  
UNIVERSITY

# Mathematical Modeling of Crystal Growth



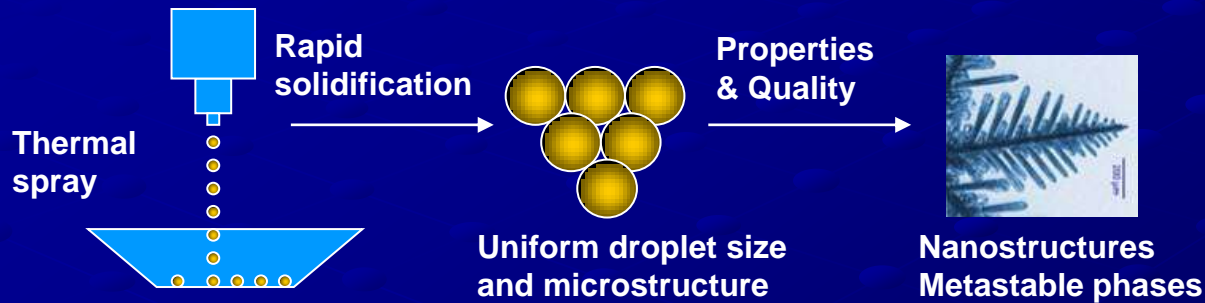
Selis Önel, PhD



# Rapid Solidification Problems

Advanced materials: automotive, aerospace, semiconductor, electronic industries

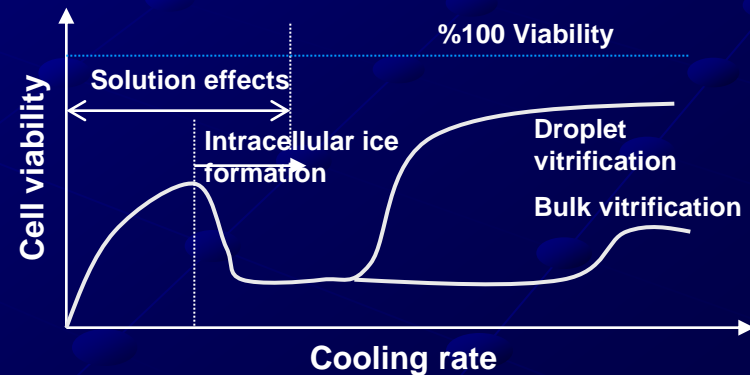
Purpose → Controlling the nano-structures of advanced materials that form during rapid solidification



Improves mechanical, chemical, thermal, electrical, magnetic, optical properties

## Biomedicine: “Cryobiology”!

Purpose → Reducing the amount of poisonous cryoprotectants and formation of ice crystals detrimental to cells during the freezing/vitrification of cells for cryopreservation



# KMU255 Course Goals

- Teach fundamentals of computer programming with application to:
  - Java
  - Matlab
- Enhance students' programming skills to implement algorithms
- Teach the use of MATLAB as a tool (using built-in functions) for solving problems in science and engineering

# In my time there were ...

- Hardly any PC's in the department
- Long lines for the public PC's in the dorms
- Slower processors and smaller memories
- No memory sticks
- Really slow inkjet printers

So take advantage of the high technology

# My Expectations from You

- Attend classes and pay attention
- Do homework !  
(Group study is allowed as long as you submit your own work)
- Read books on programming and apply examples on the computer
- Get familiar with MATLAB®
- Turn homework in on time
- **Avoid** plagiarism and copying!

# Plagiarism ??



- ***transitive verb*** → to steal and pass off (the ideas or words of another) as one's own : use (another's production) without crediting the source
- ***intransitive verb*** → to commit literary theft : present as new and original an idea or product derived from an existing source

Reference:

<http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/plagiarizing>

# Useful Textbooks



- **Kenneth C. Louden and Kenneth A. Lambert, Programming Languages: Principles and Practices, 3rd Edition. Course Technology, Cengage Learning, 2012, ISBN-13 978-1-111-52941-3**
- **Daniel Kaplan, Introduction to Scientific Computation and Programming, 1st Edition, Cengage Learning, 2004, ISBN-10: 0534389139 ISBN-13: 9780534389130**
- **Attaway, MATLAB: A Practical Introduction to Programming and Problem Solving, Elsevier Science, 2009**
- **C. Moler, Numerical Computing with MATLAB®, Electronic edition: The MathWorks, Inc., Natick, MA, 2004, <http://www.mathworks.com/moler>. Print edition: SIAM, Philadelphia, 2004.<http://ec-securehost.com/SIAM/ot87.html>**
- **If you have access to a computer at home, you are recommended to obtain a copy of MATLAB (student edition will be enough) for Windows:**
  - **MATLAB & Simulink Student Version Release 14, ISBN 0-9755787-2-3**
  - **MATLAB Student Version Release 13, ISBN 0-9672195-9-0**

# Grade Percentages

Quizzes	15%
Homeworks	15%
Midterm I	15%
Midterm II	15%
Final (Class exam+Project)	40%
Total	100%

# Homeworks

1. Problems to be solved by hand
  - Improve understanding of flowcharts
  - Carry out few steps of scripts by hand
2. Problems to be programmed in MATLAB®
  - Improve programming skills
  - Learn MATLAB® toolboxes
3. Problems in math, science and engineering and mathematical modeling
  - Identify engineering problems that need to be solved by computer programming



# Midterms

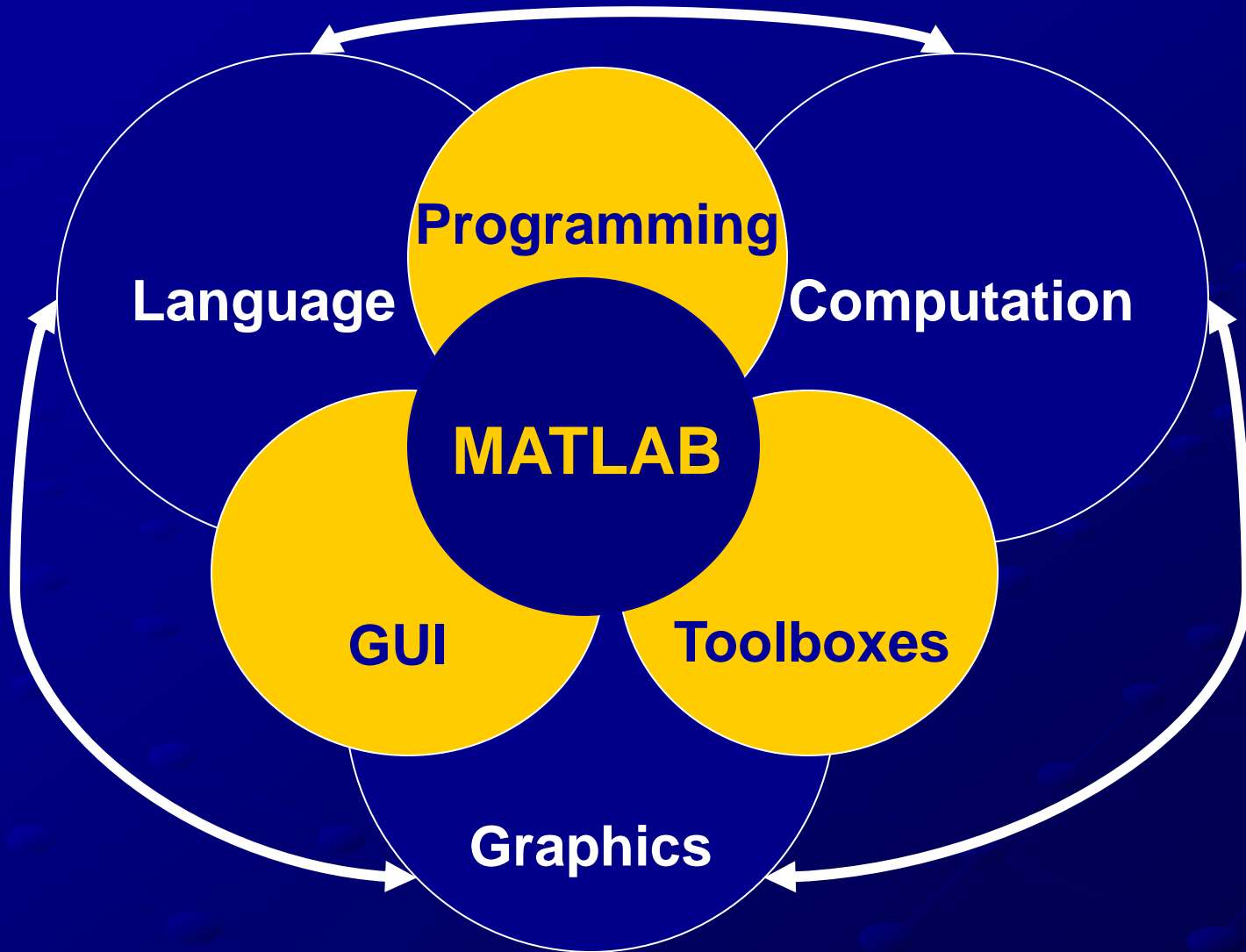
- Midterm I : 4<sup>th</sup> week of classes
- Midterm II: 8<sup>th</sup> week of classes
- Final exam: 13<sup>th</sup> week of classes
  
- Midterm questions may be reviewed in an additional tutorial hour if requested

# What are your expectations?

Please write in a paragraph or list

1. Programming languages you are familiar with
2. Your familiarity with MATLAB®
3. Your expectations from this course, the instructors and the assistant
4. How you think this course will help you in your education and career

# MATLAB Features



Reproduced from: S. Lyshevski, Engineering and Scientific Computations Using Matlab, 2003, p.2

# MATLAB is ...

- A high level computer language
- For scientific computing and data visualization
- Built around an interactive programming environment

## Where MATLAB programs

- Can be tested and debugged quickly
- Do not need to be compiled, linked and executed after each correction
- Can be developed much faster than FORTRAN, C or Java programs

## BUT

- You need to have MATLAB installed on your computer

# MATLAB® ...

- is the short for "**matrix laboratory**"
- was designed by Cleve Moler in late 1970s to give his students access to LINPACK and EISPACK without having to learn Fortran
- (C. Moler: chairman of the computer science dept. at the Univ. of New Mexico at that time, now chairman at The Mathworks)
- was enjoyed by the applied mathematics community
- was rewritten by Cleve Moler, Steve Bangert, and Jack Little in C and set the foundation for The MathWorks in 1984 (rewritten libraries were known as JACKPAC)

# MATLAB® ...

- was first adopted by control design engineers, Little's specialty, but quickly spread to different fields
- is also used in education (linear algebra and numerical analysis) and is popular amongst scientists involved with image processing
- offers toolboxes for solving mathematical problems in many popular fields

# Links for Information on MATLAB

- <http://www.mathworks.com/products/matlab/>
- <http://www.cyclismo.org/tutorial/matlab/>
- <http://kgptech.blogspot.com/2005/07/matlab.html>
- <http://www.mathworks.com/matlabcentral/>